



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
United States Patent and Trademark Office
Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/851,029	05/07/2001	Frank Addante	45163/JEJ/L380	2494
23838	7590	05/30/2006	EXAMINER	
KENYON & KENYON LLP 1500 K STREET N.W. SUITE 700 WASHINGTON, DC 20005			NGUYEN, TRI V	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			1751	

DATE MAILED: 05/30/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

09/851,029

Applicant(s)

ADDANTE, FRANK

Examiner

Tri V. Nguyen

Art Unit

1751

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 16 March 2006.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-88 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-88 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____

- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Response to Amendment

1. The amendment file on March 16, 2006 has been considered but is ineffective to overcome the cited reference of Messer (US 5,991,740). None of the Claims have been amended. The currently pending claims considered below are Claims 1-88. The Examiner also notes that due to the lack of response by the Applicant to the remark on the interpretation of the term "node", the definition as advanced by the Examiner is taken as a fact.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

3. Claims 1-12, 14, 16, 18-30, 33-52, 55-62, 64-78, 80-83 and 85-87 rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Messer (WO 98/57285).

Regarding claim 1, Messer discloses a computer network comprising:

a) a user node to provide a request to perform a transaction and a request to record the transaction (page 3, lines 10-27; page 6, line 21 to page 8 line 14 and Figs 1 and 7);

b) a transaction node to receive the request to perform the transaction, to perform the transaction in response, and to provide a transaction confirmation to the user node, the transaction confirmation including a command to record the transaction (page 3, lines 10-27; page 6, line 21 to page 8 line 14 and Figs 1 and 7); and

c) a monitor node to receive the request to record the transaction provided by the user node in response to the command to record the transaction, and to record the transaction in response to the request to record the transaction (page 3, lines 10-27; page 6, line 21 to page 8 line 14 and Figs 1 and 7).

Regarding claim 2, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 1 wherein the user node includes a web client, the web client being used to provide the request to perform the transaction and the request to record the transaction (page 6, line 21 to page 8 line 14).

Regarding claim 3, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 2 wherein the web client is a web browser (page 6, line 21 to page 8 line 14).

Regarding claim 4, Messer discloses the network of claim 1 wherein the transaction includes an inquiry (page 6, line 21 to page 8 line 14 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 8).

Regarding claim 5, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 1 wherein the monitor node includes a sale log program, the sale log program being used to record the transaction between the user node and the transaction node (page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20 and Fig. 6a).

Regarding claim 6, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 5 wherein the sale log program includes a CGI script (page 13, lines 7-16).

Regarding claim 7, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 1 wherein the transaction confirmation is a confirmation web page (page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Regarding claim 8, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 7 wherein the command to record the transaction is an HTML tag included in the confirmation web page (page 13, lines 7-16 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Regarding claim 9, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 1 further comprising a content node providing a content to the user node, wherein the content has a space for an advertisement, and wherein the user node receives the content and the

Art Unit: 1751

advertisement (page 8, line 26 to page 9, line 7).

Regarding claim 10, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 9 wherein the advertisement includes a graphics file (page 8, line 26 to page 9, line 7 and page 10, lines 14-29).

Regarding claim 11, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 10 wherein the graphics file includes an ad banner (page 8, line 26 to page 9, line 7 and page 10, lines 14-29).

Regarding claim 12, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 9 wherein the advertisement includes a multimedia file (page 3, lines 10-27; page 8, line 26 to page 9, line 7 and page 10, lines 14-29).

Regarding claim 14, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 9 wherein the content node includes the advertisement, and wherein the content node provides the advertisement to the user node (page 6, line 21 to page 8, line 14).

Regarding claim 16, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 9 further comprising an advertisement database, wherein the advertisement database provides the advertisement to the content node, and wherein the content node provides the advertisement to the user node (page 13, lines 1-5).

Regarding claim 18, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 9 wherein the transaction node is associated with the advertisement, and the user node provides to the monitor node a request for redirection to the transaction node (page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Regarding claim 19, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 18 wherein the request for redirection is provided when a user at the user node makes a selection of the advertisement (page 3, lines 10-27 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Art Unit: 1751

Regarding claim 20, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 19 wherein the user makes the selection by clicking on the advertisement (page 3, lines 10-27 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Regarding claim 21, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 18 wherein the request for redirection includes a URL (page 13, lines 7-16).

Regarding claim 22, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 18 wherein the request for redirection includes an IP address (page 13, lines 7-16).

Regarding claim 23, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 19 wherein the monitor node monitors the selection made by the user (page 4, lines 13-31; page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20 and page 15, lines 1-5).

Regarding claim 24, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 20 wherein the monitor node includes a sale track program, and the monitor node uses the sale track program to monitor the selection made by the user (page 4, lines 13-31; page 5, lines 19-23 and page 15, lines 1-5).

Regarding claim 25, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 24 wherein the sale track program includes a CGI script (page 13, lines 7-16).

Regarding claim 26, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 19 wherein the monitor node compiles information related to the selection made by the user (page 13, line 14 to page 14, line 8).

Regarding claim 27, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 26 wherein the information related to the selection made by the user is compiled into a block of data (page 8, lines 3-14 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Regarding claim 28, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 27 wherein the block of data includes a cookie (page 8, lines 3-14 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line

Art Unit: 1751

20).

Regarding claim 29, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 28 wherein the cookie includes information related to the content node (page 8, lines 3-14).

Regarding claim 30, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 28 wherein the cookie includes information related to the advertisement (page 8, lines 3-14).

Regarding claim 33, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 28 wherein the cookie includes information related to a campaign during which the advertisement is provided (page 14, line 21 to page 15, line 5).

Regarding claim 34, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 28 wherein the monitor node provides the cookie to the user node to be stored (page 8, lines 3-14).

Regarding claim 35, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 34 wherein the cookie is stored at a hard drive of the user node (page 5, lines 23-32 and page 8, lines 3-14).

Regarding claim 36, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 18 wherein the monitor node redirects the user node to the transaction node by providing a URL of the transaction node (page 8, lines 3-14).

Regarding claim 37, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 18 wherein the monitor node redirects the user node to the transaction node by providing an IP address of the transaction node (page 8, lines 3-14).

Regarding claim 38, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 18 wherein the user node provides a request to the transaction node to receive a transaction site page upon redirection by the monitor node (page 8, lines 3-14 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 8).

Art Unit: 1751

Regarding claim 39, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 38 wherein the transaction node provides the transaction site page to the user node in response to the request to receive the transaction site page (page 6, line 12 to page 8, line 14 and page 13, line 14 to page 14, line 8).

Regarding claim 40, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 27 wherein the user node provides a request for a GIF file from the monitor node (page 13, lines 7-16).

Regarding claim 41, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 40 wherein the GIF file is an invisible GIF file, which has 1.times.1 dimension (page 13, lines 7-16).

Regarding claim 42, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 27 wherein the user node provides a query string to the monitor node (page 8, lines 3-14 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 8).

Regarding claim 43, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 42 wherein the query string includes information related to the transaction node (page 4, line 28 to page 5, line 7; page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 8 and page 14, line 9 to page 15, line 5).

Regarding claim 44, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 42 wherein the query string includes information related to a transaction type (page 4, line 28 to page 5, line 7; page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 8 and page 14, line 9 to page 15, line 5).

Regarding claim 45, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 42 wherein the query string includes information related to a transaction amount (page 4, line 28 to page 5, line 7; page 8, lines 3-14; page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 8 and page 14, line 9 to page 15, line 5).

Regarding claim 46, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 42 wherein the query string includes information related to a transacted product (page 4, line 28 to page 5, line 7; page 8, lines 3-14; page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 8 and page 14, line 9 to page 15, line 5).

Regarding claim 47, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 42 wherein the user node provides the block of data to the monitor node (page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 48, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 47 wherein the monitor node records the transaction by extracting information from the block of data and the query string (page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 49, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 48 wherein the monitor node records the transaction into a transaction database (page 15, lines 12-23).

Regarding claim 50, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 49 wherein the recorded transaction in the transaction database includes information related to a current time (page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 51, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 49 wherein the recorded transaction in the transaction database includes information related to the content node (page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 52, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 49 wherein the recorded transaction in the transaction database includes information related to the advertisement (page 8, lines 3-14 and page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 55, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 49 wherein the recorded transaction in the transaction database includes information related to the transaction node (page 8, lines 3-14 and page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 56, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 49 wherein the recorded transaction in the transaction database includes information related to a transaction type (page 8, lines 3-14 and page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Art Unit: 1751

Regarding claim 57, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 49 wherein the recorded transaction in the transaction database includes information related to a transaction amount (page 8, lines 3-14 and page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 58, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 49 wherein the recorded transaction in the transaction database includes information related to a transacted product (page 8, lines 3-14 and page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 59, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 49 wherein the monitor node provides the recorded transaction to the transaction node (page 15, lines 12-23).

Regarding claim 60, Messer discloses a method of tracking transactions over a computer network comprising:

- a) providing a request to perform a transaction from a user node to a transaction node; performing the transaction at the transaction node (page 4, lines 13-31; page 6, line 21 to page 8, line 14 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20);
- b) providing a transaction confirmation, including a command to record the transaction, from the transaction node to the user node (page 4, lines 13-31; page 6, line 21 to page 8, line 14 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20);
- c) providing a request to record the transaction in response to the command to record the transaction, from the user node to a monitor node (page 4, lines 13-31; page 6, line 21 to page 8, line 14 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20); and
- d) recording the transaction at the monitor node (page 4, lines 13-31; page 6, line 21 to page 8, line 14 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Regarding claim 61, Messer discloses the method of tracking transactions of claim 60 further comprising: providing content having a space for an advertisement from a content node to the user node; and providing the advertisement to the user node (page 8, line 26 to page 9, line 7 and page 10, lines 14-29).

Regarding claim 62, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 61

Art Unit: 1751

further comprising: providing the advertisement to the user node from the content node (page 7, lines 6-15 and page 8, line 16 to page 9, line 7).

Regarding claim 64, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 61 further comprising: making a selection of the advertisement at the user node (page 3, lines 10-27 and page 7, lines 6-15).

Regarding claim 65, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 64 wherein making the selection of the advertisement includes clicking on the advertisement by a user at the user node (page 3, lines 10-27 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Regarding claim 66, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 64 further comprising: requesting a redirection from the user node to the monitor node (page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Regarding claim 67, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 64 further comprising: compiling information related to the selection of the advertisement at the monitor node (page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Regarding claim 68, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 67 wherein compiling information related to the selection includes formatting a cookie using the information related to the selection (page 8, lines 3-14 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Regarding claim 69, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 68 wherein formatting a cookie includes recording a cookie setting date to indicate a date on which the cookie is formatted (page 14, line 21 to page 15, line 5).

Regarding claim 70, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 68 wherein formatting a cookie includes recording a cookie setting time to indicate a time at which the cookie is formatted (page 14, line 21 to page 15, line 5).

Regarding claim 71, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 68 wherein formatting a cookie includes recording information related to the content node (page 8, lines 3-14).

Regarding claim 72, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 68 wherein formatting a cookie includes recording information related to the advertisement (page 8, lines 3-14).

Regarding claim 73, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 68 further comprising: providing the cookie from the monitor node to the user node (page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Regarding claim 74, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 66 further comprising: redirecting the user node to the transaction site (page 8, lines 3-14).

Regarding claim 75, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 73 further comprising: sending the cookie from the user node to the monitor node (page 8, lines 3-14 and page 14, line 21 to page 15, line 5).

Regarding claim 76, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 73 further comprising: sending a query string from the user node to the monitor node (page 8, lines 3-14 and page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 20).

Regarding claim 77, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 60 further comprising: reporting the recorded transaction to the transaction node (page 15, lines 12-22).

Regarding claim 78, Messer discloses a method of compiling transaction information comprising:

a) formatting a cookie at an ad server, the cookie including information related to a selection of an advertisement at a content site (page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 8);

Art Unit: 1751

b) storing a cookie at a user node of a user who made the selection (page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 8); and

c) providing the cookie from the user node to the ad server whenever the user makes a transaction at a sale site associated with the advertisement (page 13, line 24 to page 14, line 8).

Regarding claim 80, Messer discloses the method of compiling transaction information of claim 78 further comprising providing a query string from the user node to the ad server, wherein the query string includes information related to the transaction made at the sale site (page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 81, Messer discloses the method of compiling transaction information of claim 80 wherein the information related to the transaction includes an identification of a purchased product (page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 82, Messer discloses the method of compiling transaction information of claim 81 wherein the information related to the transaction includes a purchase price of the purchased product (page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 83, Messer discloses the method of compiling transaction information of claim 80 further comprising recording at least a portion of the information related to the selection of the advertisement and at least a portion of the information related to the transaction into a data structure for the transaction information in the transaction database (page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 85, Messer discloses the method of compiling transaction information of claim 83 wherein the data structure for the transaction information includes information related to the content site, and the method further includes crediting the content site with the transaction (page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 86, Messer discloses the method of compiling transaction information of claim 83 wherein the data structure for the transaction information includes information

Art Unit: 1751

related to the advertisement, and the method further includes assessing effectiveness of the advertisement by counting a number of transactions related to the advertisement (page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Regarding claim 87, Messer discloses the method of compiling transaction information of claim 83 wherein the data structure for the transaction information includes information related to a campaign during which the advertisement is provided, and the method further includes assessing effectiveness of the campaign by counting a number of transactions related to the campaign (page 13, line 24 to page 15, line 16).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

5. Claims 13, 15, 17, 31, 32, 53, 54, 63, 79 and 84 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Messer in view of Angles et al. (5,933,811).

Regarding claim 13, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 12 but does not explicitly teach that wherein the multimedia file includes a java script. In an analogous art, Angles et al. discloses the use of java script (col 23, lines 16-27). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the computer network of Messer to include a java script. One would have been motivated to use java script since java programming language is a robust, secure, architecture-neutral, portable, general-purpose programming language.

Regarding claim 15, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 9 but does not explicitly disclose the computer network further comprising an advertisement database, wherein the advertisement database provides the advertisement to the user node. In an analogous art, Angles et al. discloses several architectural designs of the computer

Art Unit: 1751

network to provide ads from a database server to a consumer browser module (col 15, lines 20-31 and Figs 1, 2, 4, 9, 10, 11). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the computer network of Messer to include the delivery of ads from the ad database to the user node. One would have been motivated to modify the computer network to gain greater architectural flexibility in designing a more efficient and cost effective network tailored for the transaction site, content site and ad server system present.

Regarding claim 17, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 15 but does not explicitly disclose that wherein the user node provides a first request for the advertisement to the monitor node, the monitor node provides a second request for the advertisement to the advertisement database in response to the first request, the advertisement database provides the advertisement to the monitor node, and the monitor node provides the advertisement to the user node. In an analogous art, Angles et al. discloses several architectural designs of the computer network to provide ads from a database server to a consumer browser module (col 15, lines 20-31 and Figs 1, 2, 4, 9, 10, 11). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the computer network of Messer to include the delivery of ads from the ad database to the user node via the monitor node. One would have been motivated to modify the computer network to gain greater architectural flexibility in designing a more efficient and cost effective network tailored for the transaction site, monitor site, content site and ad server system present.

Regarding claims 31 and 32, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 28 and the use of cookies but does not explicitly disclose wherein the cookie includes information related to a cookie setting date and time. In an analogous art, Angles et al. discloses the use of information extracted from a cookie setting date and time (col 11, lines 5-49). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the computer network of Messer to include information relating to a cookie setting date and time within the cookie. One would have been motivated to modify the computer network to check the validity and origin of the cookie, thus gaining valuable information in tracking the user behavior during an online

Art Unit: 1751

session.

Regarding claims 53 and 54, Messer discloses the computer network of claim 49 but does not explicitly teach wherein the recorded transaction in the transaction database includes information related to a cookie setting date and setting time. In an analogous art, Angles et al. discloses the use of information extracted from a cookie setting date and setting time (col 11, lines 5-49 and col 14, lines 27-33). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to include information relating to a cookie setting date and time in the transaction database in the system of Messer. One would have been motivated to modify the computer network to check the validity and origin of the cookie, thus gaining valuable information in tracking the user behavior and transactions during an online session.

Regarding claim 63, Messer discloses the method of tracking a transaction of claim 61 but does not explicitly teach further providing the advertisement to the user node from an advertisement database. In an analogous art, Angles et al. discloses several architectural designs of the computer network to provide ads from a database server to a consumer browser module (col 15, lines 20-31 and Figs 1, 2, 4, 9, 10, 11). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the computer network of Messer to include the delivery of ads from the ad database to the user node. One would have been motivated to modify the computer network to gain greater architectural flexibility in designing a more efficient and cost effective network tailored for the transaction site, content site and ad server system present.

Regarding claim 79, Messer discloses the method of compiling transaction information of claim 78 but does not explicitly teach that wherein the cookie further includes information related to a time at which the selection of the advertisement has been made. In an analogous art, Angles et al. discloses the use of cookies to gather information regarding the time at which the ad banner is selected (col 11, lines 5-49; col 15, line 65 to col 16, line 15 and col 20, lines 18-37). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the method of

Art Unit: 1751

Messer. One would have been motivated to modify the method of compiling transaction information since collecting information regarding the time of selection of the advertisement allows for a more accurate tracking and monitoring of the viewing and transaction session of the user.

Regarding claim 84, Messer discloses the method of compiling transaction information of claim 83 but does not explicitly teach wherein the data structure for the transaction information includes a time of the selection of the advertisement and a time of the transaction, and the method further includes comparing the time of the selection with the time of the transaction to assess time elapsed between the selection and the transaction. In an analogous art, Angles et al. discloses gathering information regarding the time at which the ad banner is selected (col 11, lines 5-49; col 15, line 65 to col 16, line 15 and col 20, lines 18-37). Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the method of Messer. One would have been motivated to modify the method of compiling transaction information since collecting information regarding the time of selection of the advertisement and subsequently making a comparison between the elapsed time between the selection and the transaction allows for a more accurate tracking and monitoring of the viewing and transaction session of the user, thus collecting important information concerning the effectiveness of the pertinent architectural design.

6. Claim 88 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Messer in view of Davis et al. (5,796,952).

Regarding claim 88, Messer discloses the method of compiling transaction information of claim 83 but does not explicitly teach wherein the data structure for the transaction information includes information related to an amount of time taken to make the transaction, and the method further includes assessing customer serving capabilities of the sale site by analyzing the amount of time taken to make the transaction. In an analogous art, Davis et al. discloses gathering information regarding tracking the user's

Art Unit: 1751

interaction with a Web page by monitoring time (col 4, lines 37-54; col 8, lines 6-20).

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to modify the method of Messer. One would have been motivated to modify the method of compiling transaction information since collecting information regarding the elapsed time of the transaction allows for a more accurate tracking and monitoring of the viewing and transaction session of the user, thus collecting important information concerning the effectiveness of the pertinent architectural design of the merchant site and helping in future modifications to enhance the user's experience at the merchant site.

Response to Arguments

7. Applicant's arguments filed March 16 2006 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

- a. The Applicant argues that the prior art of Messer does not teach "a user node providing a request to record a transaction" (page 13). The Examiner respectfully disagrees as Messer discloses a user having the option of purchasing the product and the feature of tracking the transaction and sales particulars including commissions and payments (col 8, line 67 to col 9, line 11).
- b. The Applicant argues that the prior art of Messer does not teach "a transaction confirmation to a user node including a command to record a transaction" (page 14). The Examiner respectfully disagrees as Messer discloses the use of cookies to track the transaction at the merchant site and extracting the information to a log file at the clearinghouse site (col 8, line 67 to col 9, line 11).

Art Unit: 1751

- c. The Applicant argues that the prior art of Messer does not teach "receiving a request to record a transaction provided by a user node in response to the command to record the transaction" (page 14). The Examiner respectfully disagrees as Messer discloses the feature of transferring the user to the clearinghouse for finalization of the sales particulars (col 4, line 60 to col 5, line 4).
- d. The Applicant argues that the prior art of Messer does not teach "formatting a cookie at an Ad Server" (page 15) and "providing a cookie from the user node to the ad server whenever the user makes a transaction" (page 16). The Examiner respectfully disagrees as Messer discloses the placement and updating of cookie upon the selection of an ad banner to allow for the allocation of commissions (col 5, lines 17-32).

Conclusion

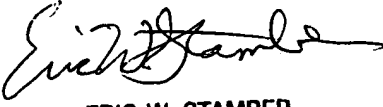
8. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Tri V. Nguyen whose telephone number is (571) 272-6965. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F 8:00 AM to 5:30 PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Douglas McGinty can be reached on (571) 272-1029 and Eric Stamber can be reached on (571) 272-6724. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Art Unit: 1751

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

nvt



ERIC W. STAMBER
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 3600